

Olika typer av vetenskapliga texter

- (Kurslitteratur)
- Doktorsavhandlingar
- **Monografier (olika kaliber ...)**
- Antologier
- Rapporter
- **Vetenskapliga Tidskriftsartiklar (peer review)**
- Konferens papers
- Encyclopediartiklar (Exempel: [Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Communication](#))

Hitta litteratur

- Enkel artikelsökning: Bibliotekets sökmotor
- Google Scholar: <https://scholar.google.se>
 - Google Scholar [Top journals in “Communication”](#)
- www.researchgate.com (academia.edu, mendeley.com etc ...)

Referenser

- Inom Communication science, är APA-systemet vanligast.
- "APA style requires two elements for citing outside sources:
 - parenthetical (in-text) references,
 - a references list.
- "All authors cited in the text must appear in the references list."
- "All authors listed must have been cited in the text."

När måste man hänvisa till referenser?

○ Från APA-guiden:

■ "direct quotations"

■ "paraphrases and summaries of ideas and information from sources"

■ "information and ideas that are not *common knowledge* or are not available in a standard reference work"

■ "any other borrowed material that might appear to be your own if there were no citation."

Exempel från en text:

Interactivity and participation

A clear trend in research is that focus has been directed to the central question of how the ability of users to actively participate in the production and dissemination of news and opinions can stimulate citizens' participation in public debate (Deuze et al., 2007; Jenkins, 2008; Paulussen & Ugille, 2008; Rebillard & Touboul, 2010). Research has largely been characterized by an interest in what this means from a democratic perspective—especially how improved possibilities for participation in newsmaking and opinion formation can translate into political participation and civic engagement. (Deuze et al., 2007; Harcup, 2011; 2015) For democracy to work and gain legitimacy it is required that society is characterized by active civic involvement in major social issues, at least in those models of democracy that Dahlgren (2015) calls “republican” (p. 18). The

Haller, A. & Holt, K. (2019). Paradoxical populism: how PEGIDA relates to mainstream and alternative media, *Information, Communication & Society*, 22:12, 1665-1680, doi: 10.1080/1369118X.2018.1449882

Litteraturlista:

Antologi

References

Glazunova, ... of Alexey Navalny: An Analysis of YouTube Discourse of Non-systemic Opposition in Russia. *Media and Communication*, 8(4), x-x.

Krämer, B., & Holtz-Bacha, C. (Eds.). (2020). Perspectives on Populism and the Media: Avenues for Research (Vol. 7). Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlag.

Latif, J. (2020). American Muslim Character Cancellation: Framing Administration through the Sphere of Deviance. *Media and Communication*, 8(4), x-x.

Neubaum, G., & Krämer, N. C. (2017). Opinion Climates in Social and Interpersonal Communication. *Human Communication Research*, 43(1), 76.

"doi" nummer

Bok

Ng, ... ungements Here.: Reflections on Cancel Culture and Digital Media Paradoxes. *Media and Communication*, 21(6), 621-627. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1527476420918828>

No ... Cancel Cult ... Intellectual Debate in ... st 2020.

Peters, J. (2005). *Courting the abyss : from ...* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Tidskriftsartikel

Ricknell, E. (2020). Freedom of Expression and Digital Media Governance: Prospects and Pitfalls. *Media and Communication*, 8(4), x-x.

Wegner, J., Prommer, E. & Seidel, C.C. (2020). Free Speech under Pressure: The Effect of Online Harassment on Literary Writers. *Media and Communication*, 8(4), x-x.

There's an app for that ...!

- Många alternativ: (Mendeley, EndNote, BibTex, RefWorks etc.):
 - Demonstration av mendeley.com
 - Hur man laddar ner referenser från olika källor och använder dem i Mendeley:
 - Exempel: [Holt, Figenschou & Frischlich \(2019\)](#)

Frågor?

